

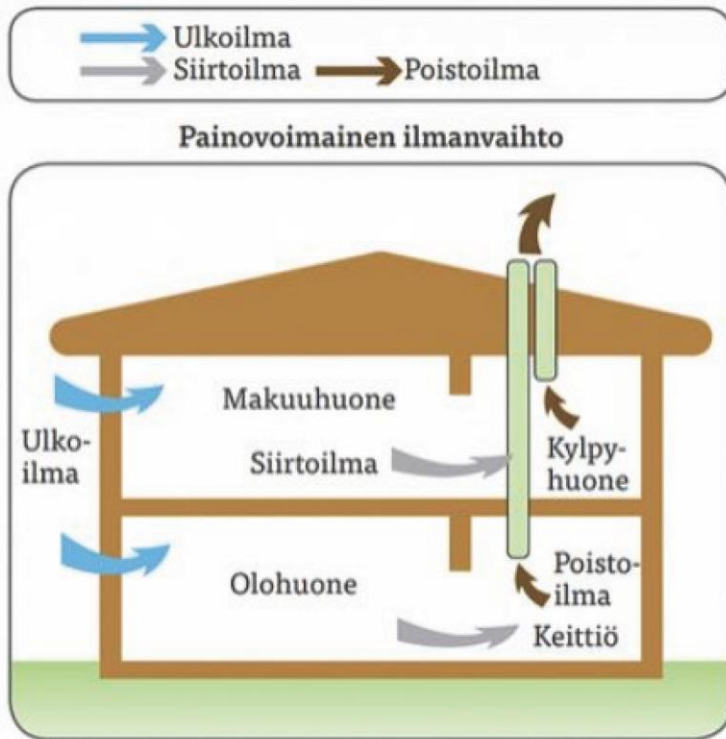


Circular Buildings Innovation Challenge

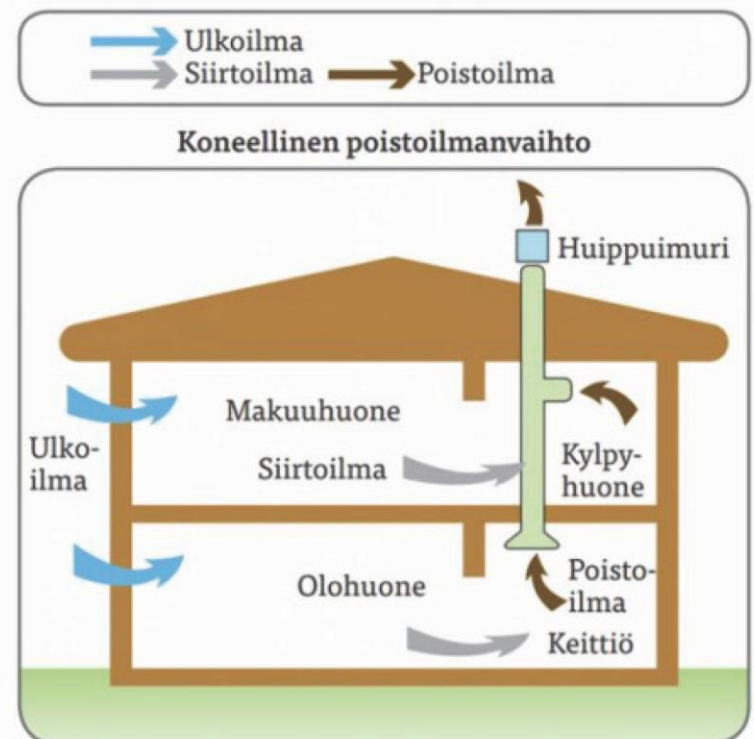
**Reusing Glass,
Reimagining Airflow**

From Concept to Practice

Is Your Home Breathing?



Source : <https://www.hengitysliitto.fi>

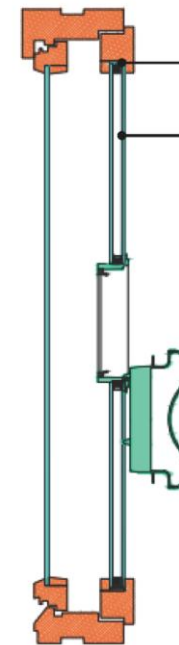


Source : <https://finluft.fi>

Reusing Glass, Reimagining Airflow



Typical Double Fixed Window



reused window
remanufactured glass
adding new vent

Fixed Window with Vent

HEKA Residential Building



North Facade

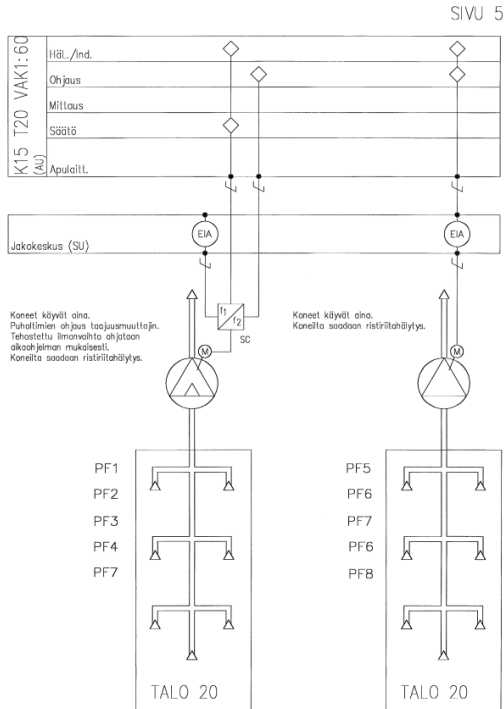


South Facade



communal space Plan

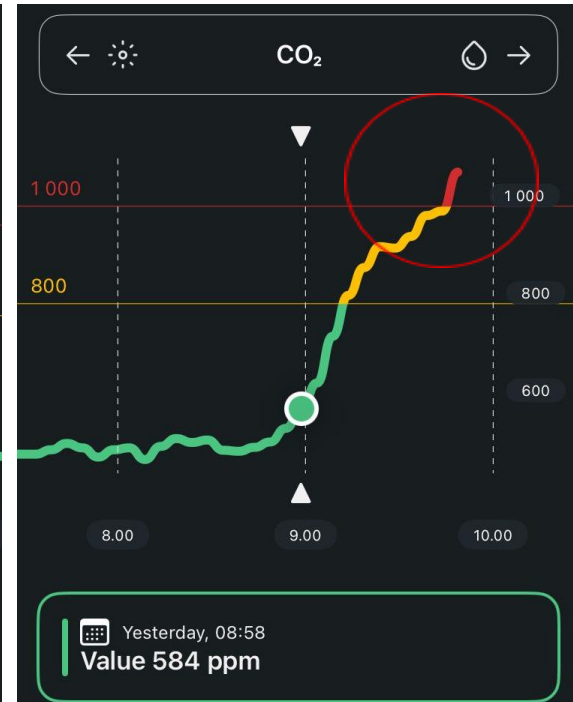
Indoor Air Quality Assessment



Mechanical Ventilation Plan
(Air Exhaust)

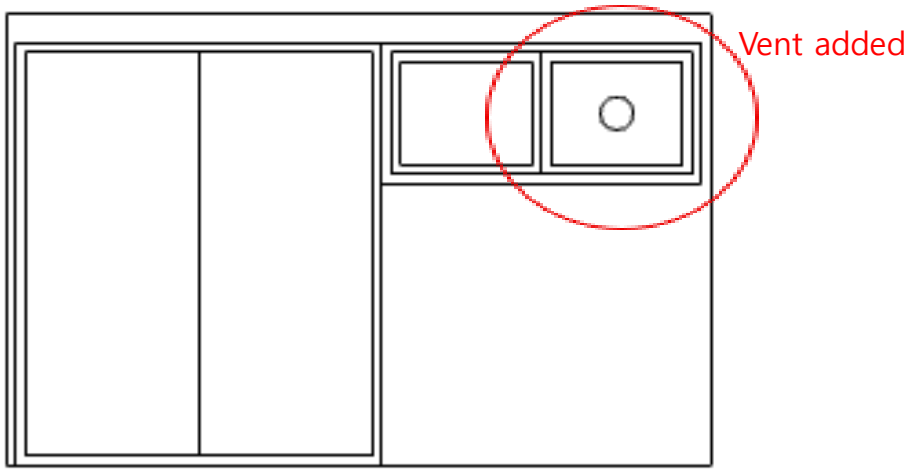


CO₂ rate during weekly community
coffee time (29th April)

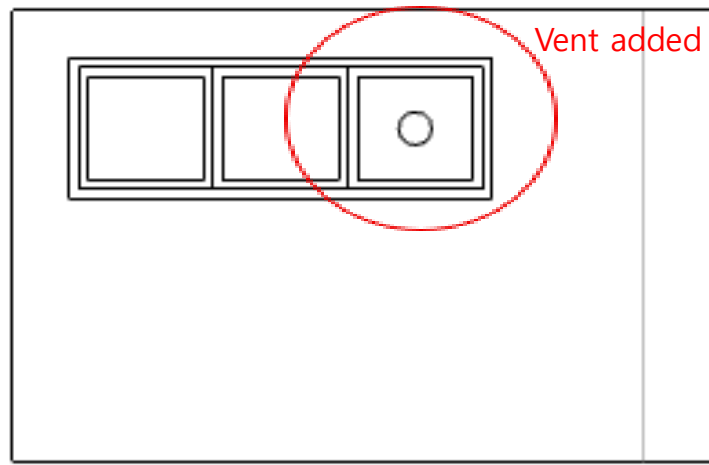


CO₂ rate during meeting (15th April)

Ventilation with Minimal Intervention



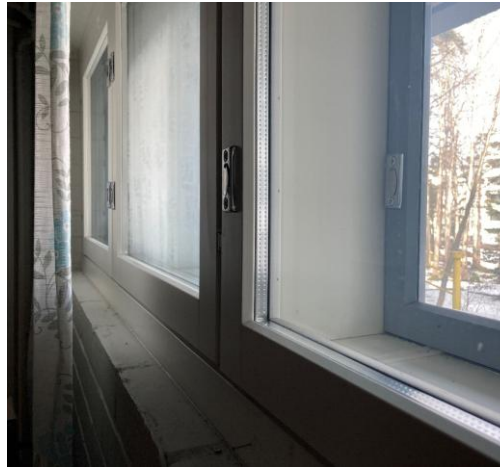
South Interior Façade Elevation



North Interior Façade Elevation

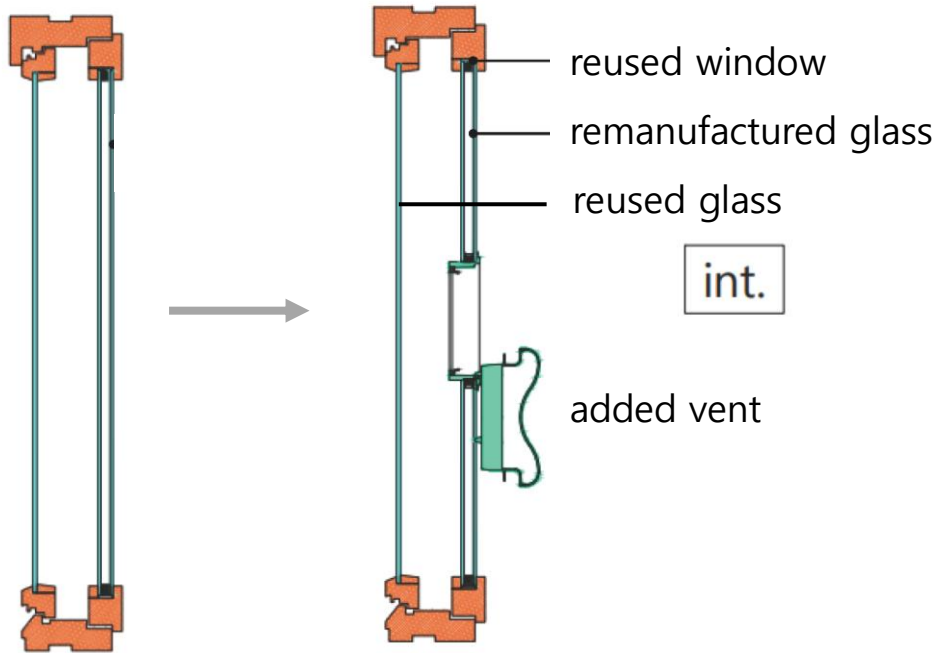


South Façade Window

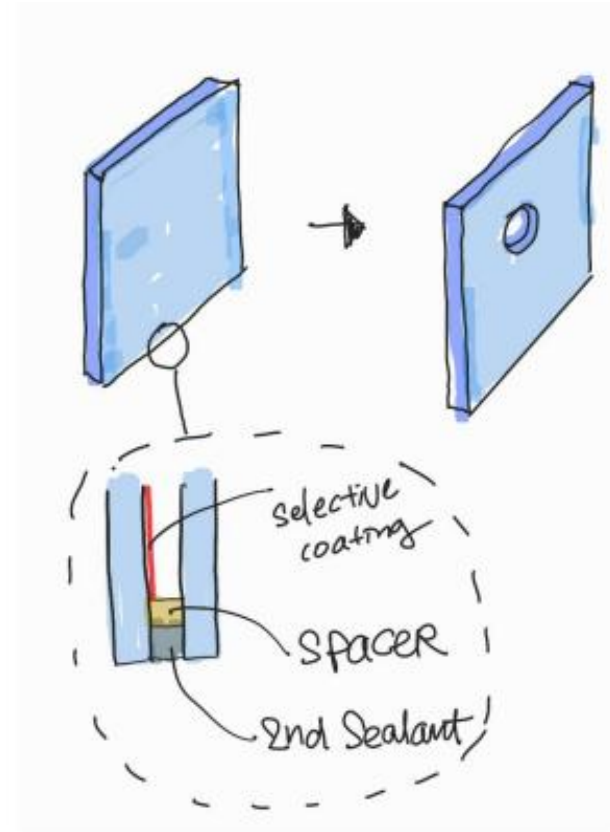


North Façade Window

Reuse & Remanufacture



Circular Diagram of Double Window



Remanufacturing Glass Diagram

Three Retrofit Solutions



A. Natural Ventilation

Manually operated
(in North Façade)



B. Automatic Ventilation

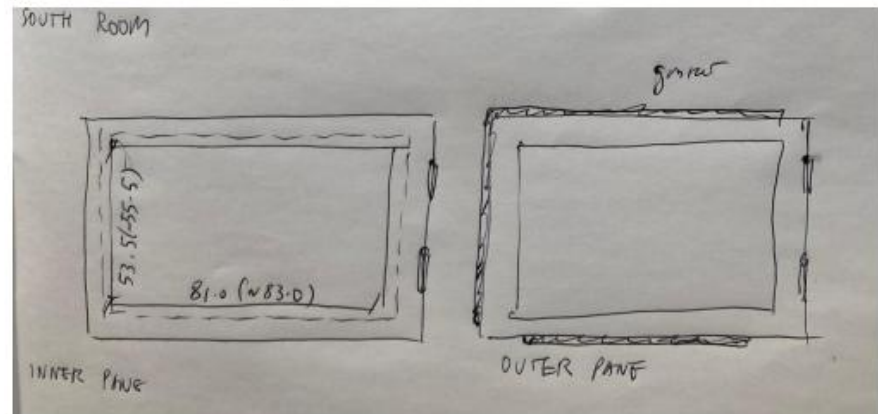
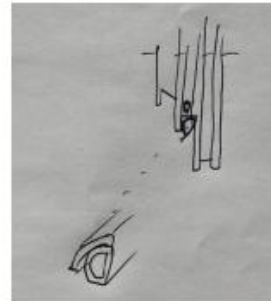
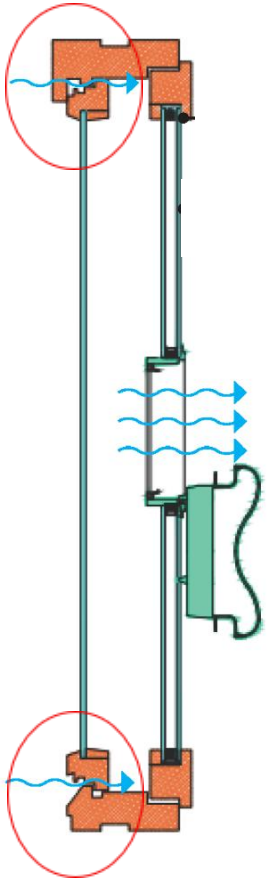
CO₂ sensor controlled
(in South Façade)



C. Mechanical Ventilation

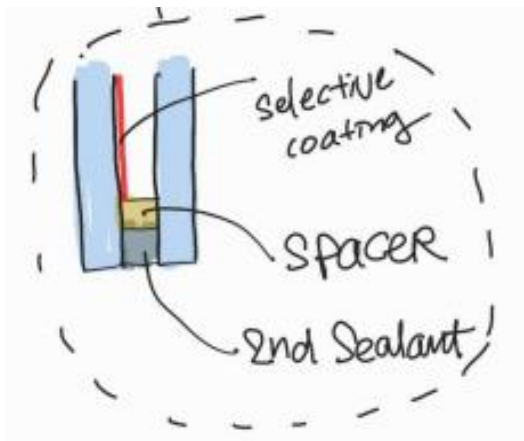
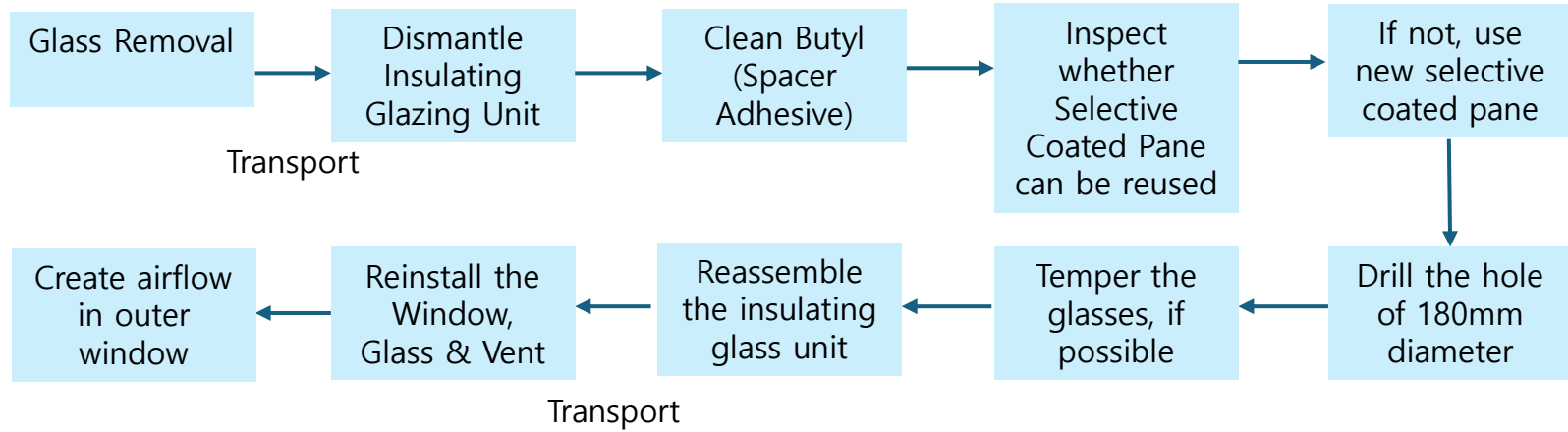
Portable AC plugged
(Summer in South Façade)

Integrating Ventilation



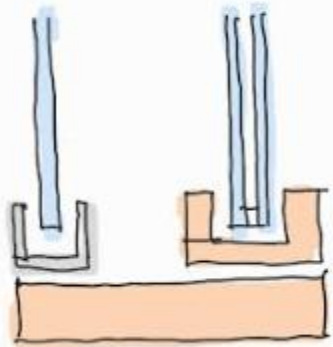
Air Flow Design through Outer Window (between frame & glass)

Fabrication & Installation

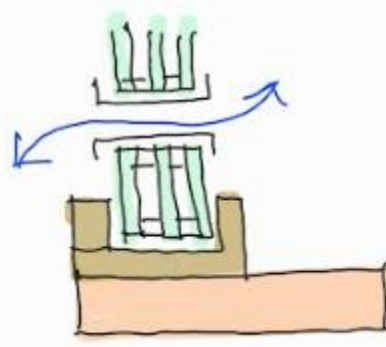


Inner Glass & Window Removal in 11th June

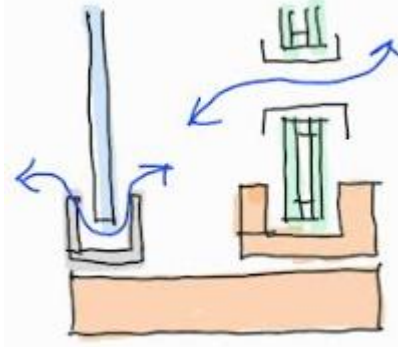
Carbon & Circularity



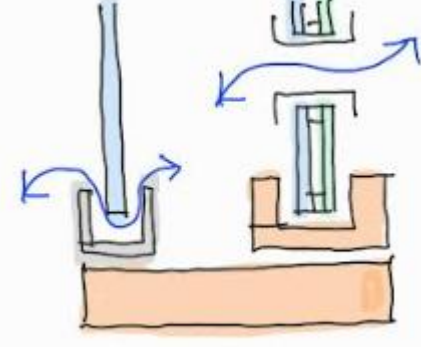
Existing Window



New Window & Glass



Reused Window & Glass + partially New glass



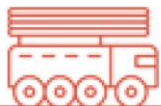
Reused Window & Glass

Embodied

Operating



Extract raw materials



Transport to factory



Manufacture products



Transport to site



Construct the building



Use and maintain the building



Demolish the building



Haul away waste materials



Landfill or recycle

From Theory to Practice

Recurring Challenges in Practice, Remanufacturing insulated glazing,

paper by Esther Geboes, Ruben Van Vooren, Waldo Galle & Niels De Temmerman

- behavioural (e.g., perception of old material);
- uncertainties (e.g., on costs, on technical approach);
- organisational (e.g., accessibility, timing);
- technical (e.g., dangerously sharp, fragile, and bulky to transport, hard to disassemble due to glued connections);
- legal (e.g., warranties, certificates);
- and financial challenges (e.g., commodity product, labour-intensive processes).

IMPACT

Lumipallo + ublo

Prolonging the Life of Windows

- Improving existing glazing can enhance ventilation, insulation, and airtightness.
- Reuse extends building lifecycles and supports a sustainable built environment.

